

Development and deployment of advanced nuclear power technologies to increase the use of low-carbon energy

Hideki Kamide¹, Sylvestre Pivet²

*IAEA conference on Climate Change and the Role of Nuclear Power,
Vienna, 9th October 2019*

1: Japan Atomic Energy Commission – 2: French Atomic Agency (CEA)

Outline

- ***The Generation IV International Forum***
- ***Innovation for advanced reactors: what is on GIF's agenda?***
 - *Safety standards*
 - *Initiative towards private sector*
 - *Flexibility*
 - *Technical innovations*

Generation IV International Forum

*A framework for collaborative R&D
on 6 advanced reactor systems*

Chair PG: Mr Hideki KAMIDE
(JAEA, JP)



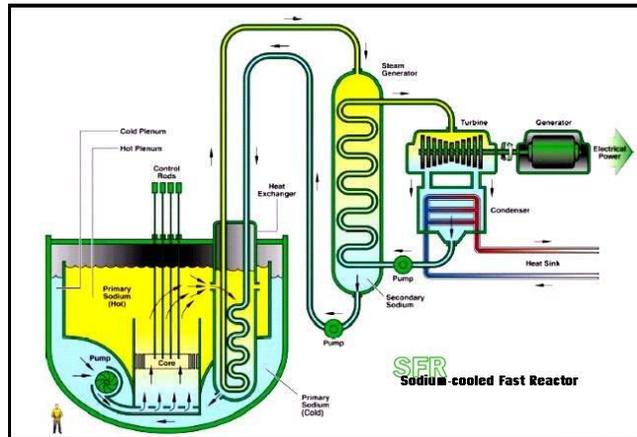
*A set of high level goals as target to ensure
relevance in the competitive market:*

Sustainability

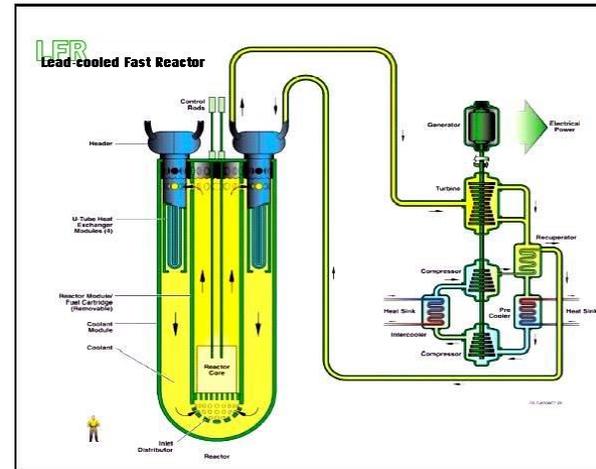
Economic
competitiveness

Safety and
reliability

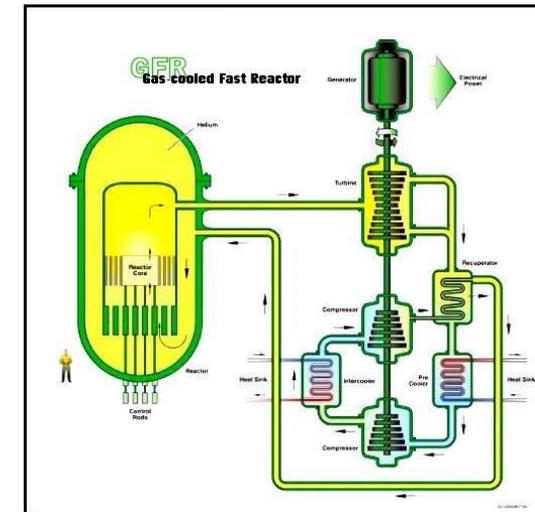
Proliferation
resistance and
physical protection



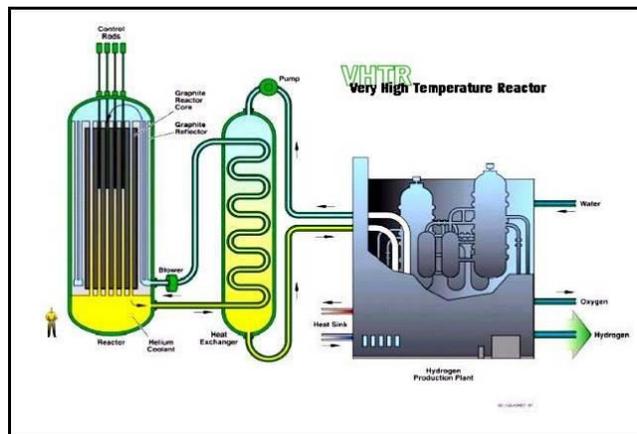
Sodium-cooled fast reactor (SFR)



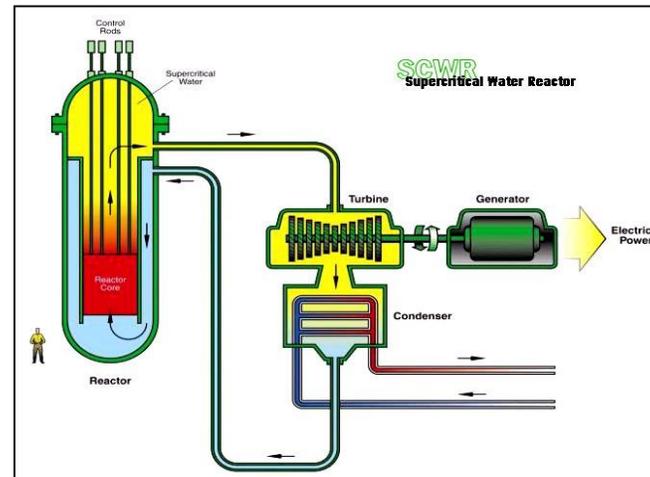
Lead-cooled fast reactor (LFR)



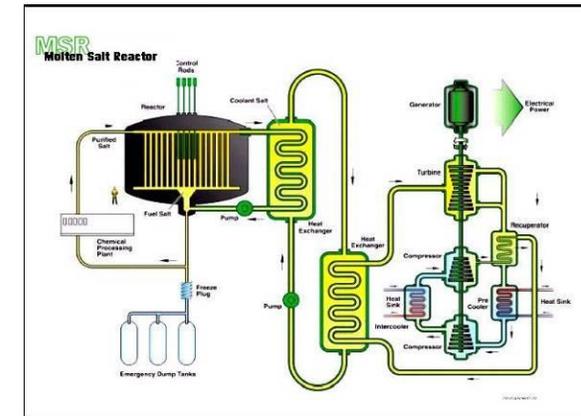
Gas-cooled fast reactor (GFR)



Very High Temperature reactor (VHTR)



Supercritical Water-cooled Reactor (SCWR)



Molten Salt Reactor (MSR)

GIF membership (2019)



Argentina*



Australia



Brazil*



Canada



China (People's Republic of)



Euratom



France



Japan



Korea



Russian Federation



South Africa



Switzerland



United Kingdom



United States

*Non-active member.

GIIF members' involvement in Gen IV systems R&D

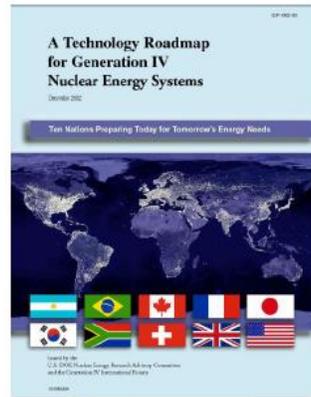
												
SFR			●	●	●	●	●			●	●	●
VHTR	●	●	●	●	●	●			●	●	●	●
LFR			Planned Oct 2019		●	●	●			●		●
SCWR		●	●		●		●					●
GFR				●	●							●
MSR	●	●		●			●		●	●		●

● : signatory of System Arrangement
 ● : signatory of Project Arrangement

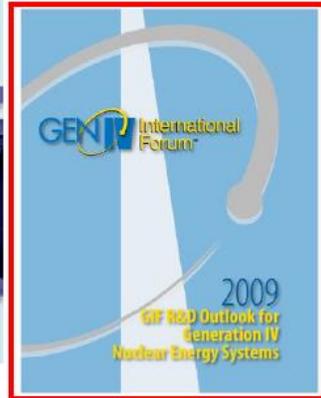
● : signatory of MoU

As of
October 2019

Technology Roadmaps

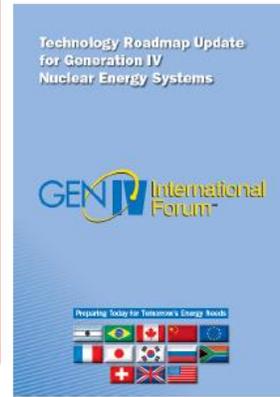


2002



2009

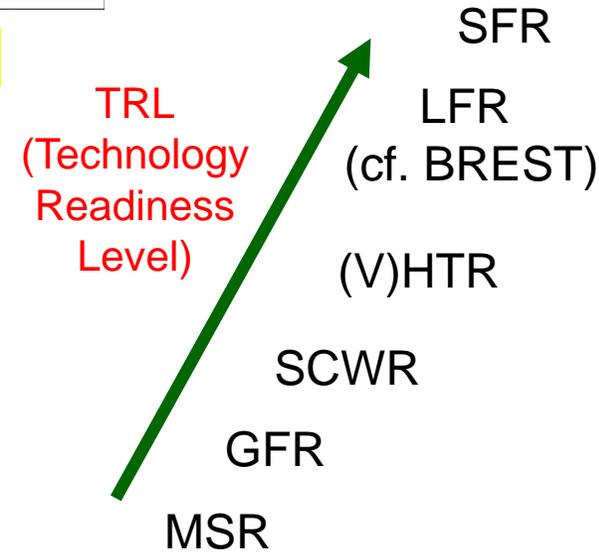
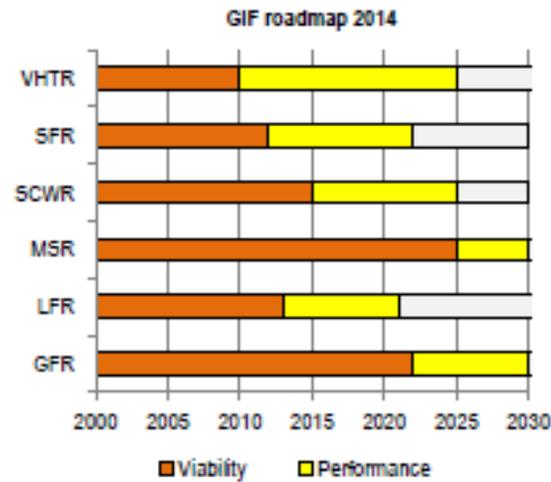
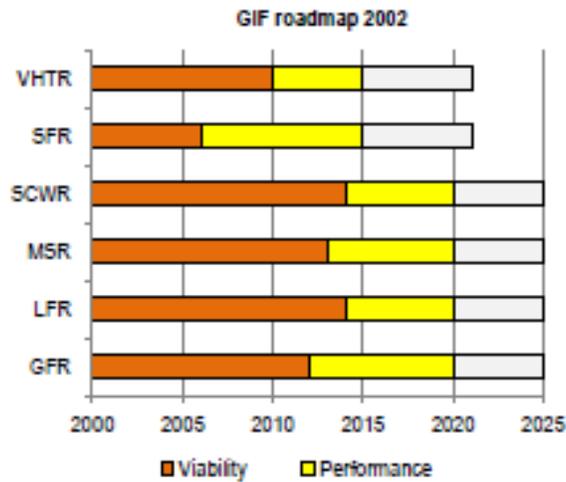
1st GIF Symposium



2014



2018



Innovation for advanced reactors: What is on GIF's agenda?

- ***Safety standards for the licensing of advanced reactors***
- ***GIF initiative towards private sector***
- ***Flexibility of Generation IV systems***
- ***GIF initiatives for technical innovations***

Safety standards

- *Sharing feedback and best practices*
- *Helping regulators become familiar with the technical characteristics of Generation IV systems*
- *Developing safety design criteria and guidelines*

Safety standards

	White Paper on ISAM application (integrated safety assessment methodology)	System Safety Assessments	Safety design & guidelines development
SFR	✓	✓	SDC and SDG ✓
VHTR	✓	On-going	On-going (SDC TEC DOC will be released by IAEA CRP)
LFR	✓	On-going	SDC on-going
SCWR	✓	✓	To be investigated for fast core version
GFR	✓	On-going	SDC on-going
MSR	On-going	Planned	Specific approach to be developed



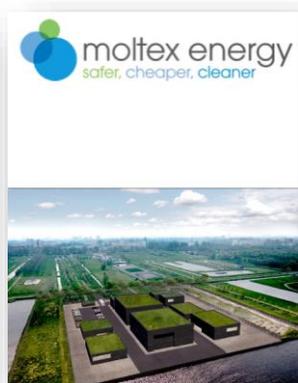
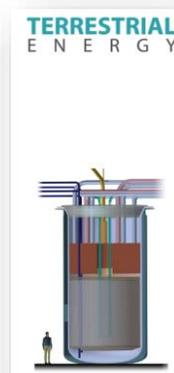
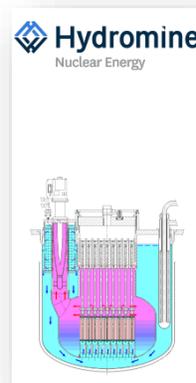
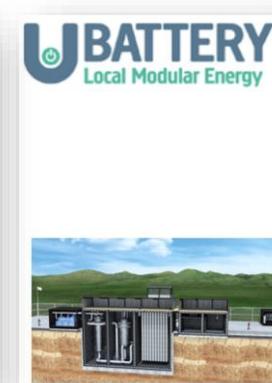
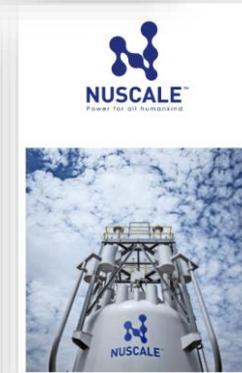
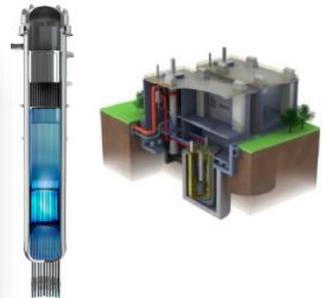
Initiative towards private sector

- *Huge interest for advanced and innovative reactors, SMR*
- *The GIF is exploring the way to establish a win-win relationship with the private sector for deployment of Generation IV systems*
- *Private sector companies can participate in GIF R&D projects*

Initiative towards private sector

Meeting in Vancouver, May 2019

- **Topics discussed and to be further discussed:**
 - R&D challenges, participation in GIF R&D activities
 - Access to infrastructures
 - Economics
 - Safety design criteria / guidelines - licensing
 - Deployment



Flexibility

- ***Position paper issued by the Economics and Modelling working Group, on the impact of increasing share of renewables on the deployment of Gen IV systems (2018 May)***
 - *Gen IV systems need to be flexible for integration into low-carbon electricity grids*
 - *Co-generation and hybrid systems improve economics*
 - *Flexibility requirements have to be considered as part of R&D*

Flexibility

Operational flexibility

maneuverability, ramp rates,
minimum power level, frequency control,
island mode, fuel flexibility

Deployment flexibility

scalability,
siting requirements,
modularity

Product flexibility

possible non-electrical applications such
as cogeneration and heat applications

Survey of the 6 GIF systems by the EMWG in 2019

- *Gen-IV systems capabilities in terms of flexibility*
- *Flexibility-related R&D needs depend on the level of technological maturity of the systems*

GEN IV initiatives for technical innovations

- ***Interim task force on Advanced Manufacturing and Materials Engineering***
 - *Modular construction*
 - *Advanced concrete solutions*
 - *Innovative fuels and materials*
 - *3D printing*
- ***Experimental data: task force on R&D infrastructures***
 - *Identify key facilities and potential gaps,*
 - *Facilitate access to facilities within the international community.*

Task Force Education & Training - webinars

Series 28: European Sodium Fast Reactor: An Introduction

15 April 2019

Presenter: Dr. Konstantin Mikityuk, PSI, Switzerland



Series 29: Formulation of Alternative Cement Matrix for Solidification/Stabilization of Nuclear Waste

22 May 2019

Presenter: Mr. Matthieu De Campos, Université de Lille 1, France



Series 30: Interactions between Sodium and Fission Products in Case of a Severe Accident in a Sodium-cooled Fast Reactor

19 June 2019

Presenter: Mr. Guilhem Kauric, CEA, France



Series 31: Security Study of Sodium-Gas Heat Exchangers in Frame of Sodium-cooled Fast Reactors

31 July 2019

Presenter: Ms. Fang Chen, CEA, France




GEN IV International Forum

FORMULATION OF ALTERNATIVE CEMENT MATRIX FOR SOLIDIFICATION/STABILIZATION OF NUCLEAR WASTE

Mr. Matthieu De Campos, PhD student
Lille University, France
May 22, 2019

Supervisors: Prof. C. A. Davy (Centrale Lille), Dr M. Rivere (ENSCL), UCCS UMR CNRS 8181 and J. Garcia (Orano)

Universit  de Lille, orano, UCCS, Centrale Lille

NEA, SCK-CEN, cea, Los Alamos, Argonne, INEL, Idaho National Laboratory, Berkeley, Brookhaven, NPS, Pacific Northwest, Canadian Nuclear Laboratories, IAEA, NATIONAL NUCLEAR LABORATORY



GEN IV International Forum

INTERACTIONS BETWEEN SODIUM AND FISSION PRODUCTS IN CASE OF A SEVERE ACCIDENT IN A SODIUM-COOLED FAST REACTOR

Mr. Guilhem Kauric
CEA, France
19 June, 2019

NEA, SCK-CEN, cea, Los Alamos, Argonne, INEL, Idaho National Laboratory, Berkeley, Brookhaven, NPS, Pacific Northwest, Canadian Nuclear Laboratories, IAEA, NATIONAL NUCLEAR LABORATORY

Wrap-up

- *Further progress are underway to increase the technology readiness level of the six Generation IV systems*
- **New areas**
 - *Interest from the private sectors for advanced reactors,*
 - *Flexibility requirements*
- *Advanced nuclear energy systems and innovative applications of nuclear technologies can provide **solutions underpinning economic growth***
- *Generation IV systems offer **additional features** in terms of **performance and sustainability** compared to existing concepts*
- *The GIF calls on policymakers to **acknowledge the real contribution that nuclear energy is making today to the mitigation of carbon emissions** from the power sector, and to consider **supporting the deployment of advanced reactors and innovative applications of nuclear technologies.***